## (B) Course information in English

### General course information:

| Course title:  | Me | tal Structures I | Course cod            | se code: |       | CE06-S07 |  |
|--|----|------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|----------|--|
| Credits:   |    | 5                | Work load<br>(hours): |          |       | 136      |  |
| Course level:  |    | Undergraduate    |                       | Gradu    | ate   |          |  |
| Course type:   |    | Mandatory        | X                     | Selectiv | ve    |          |  |
| Course category:   |    | Basic            | X                     | Orient   | ation |          |  |
| Semester:  |    | 6 <sup>th</sup>  | Hours per week: 4     |          | 4     |          |  |
| Course objectives (capabilities pursued and learning results): |    |                  |                       |          |       |          |  |

Through this specific course the basic knowledge is offered, required for the evaluation at the cross-sectional and member level of steel structural elements as well as corresponding simple connection types under static loading. Examples of simple steel structures are given, as far as connectivity, geometry and loading is concerned and via specific applications the fundamental capacity checks according to EC3 are acquired.

## **Prerequisites:**

Engineering Mechanics I, II, III Statics I, II

#### Instructor's data:

| Name:         | Dimitrios Sophianopoulos                   |
|---------------|--|
| Level:        | Associate Professor                        |
| Office:       | 114A                                       |
| Tel. – email: | +30 24210 74145 - <u>dimsof@civ.uth.gr</u> |
| Other tutors: | -  |

# Specific course information:

| Week No. | Course contents   | Hours                |             |  |
|----------|---|----------------------|-------------|--|
|          | Course contents   | Course<br>attendance | Preparation |  |
| 1        | Introduction – Application Field of Steel Structures<br>(Presentation and Indicative Photos). Structural Steel<br>(Mechanical Properties, Hot Rolling, Cold Forming, Industrial<br>Production of Steel Sections, Line of Production). Qualities of<br>European Steels. Use of I Sections and applicability area.  | 4                    | 4           |  |
| 2        | Design and Construction of Single-Storey Steel Industrial<br>Buildings (Basic Elements of Load-Bearing, Connectivity,<br>Connection Types, Column Bases, Details, Statical Systems,<br>Load Paths).   | 4                    | 4           |  |
| 3        | Decretive Framework for the Design and Construction of Steel<br>Structures – Regulations and Philosophy of Capacity Checks –<br>Eurocode 3 (EC3). Design limit states, partial safety factors for<br>actions and material, combinations of actions. Members under<br>tension – examples in structures. Principle stress check –<br>Design resistance of members under tension according to EC3,<br>ductility demands, Deduction for fastener holes, Angles<br>connected by one leg and other unsymmetrically connected<br>members in tension. Exercises and examples.   | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 4        | Simple bolted shear connection. Bolt types and categories. Bolt<br>geometry parts and strength qualities. Positioning and types<br>of holes, Mechanism of operation and yielding of a simple<br>shear bolt, resistance for shear and bearing, Long bolted<br>connections, Ductility check according to Hellenic Aseismic<br>Code. Exercises and examples.   | 4                    | 4           |  |
| 5        | Members under transverse loading and examples in steel<br>structural systems. Example of a cantilever beam under pure<br>bending (deformations and stress distribution). Strong axis<br>bending of a I-section member and stress distribution.<br>Idealization of the behavior of structural steel (elastic-perfectly<br>plastic model). Cross-section under pure bending, elastic<br>response, best use of cross-sections, elastic capacity check.<br>Distribution of shear stresses on rectangular and I- sections.<br>Shear area, Combined actions, von Mises criterion. Cross-<br>section under pure shear and combined bending and shear.<br>Serviceability limit states for buildings – vertical and<br>horizontal deflections. Cross-section under pure bending –<br>elasto-plastic response. Moment-curvature diagrams – Plastic<br>hinge principles. Plastic capacity check. | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 6        | Buckling of beam-elements, slender members and thin walled<br>members. Local buckling of members under compression and<br>bending. Classification of cross-sections. Resistance of cross-<br>sections under bending and / or shear loading according to<br>EC3. Weak-axis bending of I-section members, stress<br>distribution. Biaxial bending, elastic and plastic capacity<br>checks. Shear center and positioning of neutral axis.  | 4                    | 6           |  |

| Week No. |   | Hours                |             |  |
|----------|---|----------------------|-------------|--|
|          | Course contents   | Course<br>attendance | Preparation |  |
| 7        | Exercises and exemplary applications based on the courses taught during the 5 <sup>th</sup> and 6 <sup>th</sup> week.   | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 8        | Members under combined loading conditions. (Interaction<br>between biaxial bending, shear loading and axial tension).<br>Elastic and plastic resistance design of rectangular cross-<br>sections according to EC3. Exercises and examples.  | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 9        | Members under axial compression. Local and flexural<br>buckling. Critical loads. Euler curve. Interaction between<br>buckling and yielding with or without the presence of initial<br>imperfections. Normative buckling curves and corresponding<br>requirements. Capacity check of members under axial<br>compression according to EC3. Protection against local<br>buckling. The effect of boundary conditions. Equivalent<br>buckling length coefficients. Sway and non-sway frames.<br>Lateral restraints and bracing systems. Examples and<br>exercises. | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 10       | Members under combined compression and bending.<br>Examples of members in structural steel design. Flexural<br>buckling of distinct members and representative 3D images.<br>Elastic interaction of bending and compression. Design<br>according to EC3.  | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 11       | Exercises and exemplary applications based on the courses taught during the 10 <sup>th</sup> week.  | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 12       | Welded connections. Geometry and dimensioning (types of<br>welds, welding consumables). Weldings with packs. Design<br>resistance of a fillet welds, butt welds, plug welds.<br>Connections to unstiffened flanges, long joints, angles<br>connected to one leg. Design according to EC3. Exercises and<br>examples.  | 4                    | 6           |  |
| 13       | Connections made with pins. General issues. Design of pins. Exercises and examples.   | 4                    | 4           |  |
| 14       | Review Worked Examples and Discussion.  | 4                    | 10          |  |

| Additional hours for:      |   |                              |                   |  |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Class project Examinations |   | Preparation for examinations | Educational visit |  |
| _                          | 3 | 15                           | -                 |  |

#### **Suggested literature:**

- 1. A.N. Kounadis, Steel Structures, Behavior and Analysis, Vol. I and II, Symeon Publishing, 2007.
- 2. I. Vayas, I. Ermopoulos, I. Ioannidis, Design of Steel Structures Kleidarithmos Publishing, 2006.
- 3. I. Vayas, I. Ermopoulos, I. Ioannidis, Steel Structures, Vol. I, Kleidarithmos Publishing, 2005.
- 4. Eurocode 3, Design of Steel Structures, Part 1-1: General Rules and rules for buildings, EN 1993-1-1, 2005.
- 5. Eurocode 3, Design of Steel Structures, Part 1.8: Design of Joints, EN 1993-1-8, 2005.

| <b>Teaching method</b> (select and describe if necessary - <b>weight</b> ): |             |      |  |
|---|-------------|------|--|
| Teaching  | $\boxtimes$ |      |  |
|   |             | 40%  |  |
| Seminars  | $\boxtimes$ |      |  |
|   |             | 5%   |  |
| Demonstrations  | $\boxtimes$ |      |  |
|   |             | 5%   |  |
| Laboratory  |             |      |  |
|   |             | %    |  |
| Exercises   | $\boxtimes$ |      |  |
|   |             | 50%  |  |
| Visits at facilities  |             |      |  |
|   |             | %    |  |
| Other (describe):   |             |      |  |
|   |             | %    |  |
| Total   |             | 100% |  |

| Evaluation method (select)- weight:                      |                |          |              |          |
|--|----------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|  | <u>written</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>Oral</u>  | <u>%</u> |
| Homework   |                |          | $\mathbf{X}$ | 10       |
| Class project  |                |          |              |          |
| Interim examination                                      |                |          |              |          |
| Final examinations                                       | X              | 80       |              |          |
| Other ( <i>describe</i> ):<br>Active Class Participation |                |          | $\mathbf{X}$ | 10       |